

H. EXAMPLE INTERACTION

The following pages contain an example interaction with the ONX program with the user inputs shown in bold type.

```

A>ONX
*****
*   ONX - ON-DESIGN AIRCRAFT ENGINE CYCLE ANALYSIS PROGRAM - VERSION 2.2   *
*   Copyright (C) by Dr. Jack D. Mattingly                               *
*   May 1996. All rights reserved.                                       *
*                                                                           *
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* Jack D. Mattingly and AIAA do not warrant or guarantee the use, or the  *
* results of the use, of this software or accompanying user guide in     *
* terms of correctness, accuracy, reliability, currentness, or otherwise. *
* The entire risk and performance of the software is assumed by the user. *
*                                                                           *
* ONX was written for use with the AIAA Education Series textbook AIRCRAFT *
* ENGINE DESIGN and is based on the engine models contained therein. It   *
* is intended for educational use only and not as a replacement for the  *
* more complex and highly accurate aircraft engine cycle decks used in the *
* industry. This program gives accurate performance trends within the     *
* limitations of the models and user input data.                         *
*                                                                           *
* The purchaser is granted the right to use one copy of this software     *
* program on a single terminal connected to a single computer (i.e., with *
* a single CPU). You may NOT network this software program or otherwise   *
* use it on more than one computer or computer terminal at the same time. *
*****
          Press "Return" (Enter) key to continue      <CR>
*****
*   The default printer name is "PRN", the standard for                   *
*   MS-DOS. At this point in the program, this can be                     *
*   changed to a disk file, e.g. "A:OUTNAME.PRN".                         *
*****
          WANT TO CHANGE THE DEFAULT (Y=1)?      <CR>

*****
*                                                                           *
*                               ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM          *
*                                                                           *
*                               MAIN MENU                                  *
*                                                                           *
*****

          1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION                (5)
          2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE                (4)
          3 - INPUT DATA
          4 - OUTPUT DEVICE                          (2)
          5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
          6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION  1

*****
*   ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM                                     *
*                                                                           *
*                               CYCLE SELECTION MENU                       *
*****
YOUR CURRENT SELECTION IS #5

          1 - TURBOJET
          2 - TURBOJET WITH AFTERBURNER
          3 - TURBOFAN WITH TWO EXHAUSTS (CONV. NOZZLE)
          4 - TURBOFAN WITH MIXED EXHAUST
          5 - TURBOFAN WITH MIXED EXHAUST AND AFTERBURNER
          6 - TURBOPROP (CONV. NOZZLE)
          7 - RAMJET
          0 - RETURN TO MAIN ON-DESIGN MENU

ENTER YOUR SELECTION  0

```

```

*****
*
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM
*
*           MAIN MENU
*
*****

```

- 1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION (5)
- 2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE (4)
- 3 - INPUT DATA
- 4 - OUTPUT DEVICE (2)
- 5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
- 6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 2

```

*****
*
*           ITERATION VALUE MENU
*
*****
CURRENT ITERATION VARIABLE IS #4

```

```

MINIMUM VALUE = 16.00
MAXIMUM VALUE = 30.00
INCREMENT      = 1.00
  1 - SINGLE POINT CALCULATION
  2 - FLIGHT MACH NUMBER
  3 - MAX TEMPERATURE LEAVING MAIN BURNER (TT4)
  4 - COMPRESSOR PRESSURE RATIO
  5 - FAN PRESSURE RATIO
  6 - BYPASS RATIO
  0 - RETURN TO MAIN OFF-DESIGN MENU

```

ENTER SELECTION 0

```

*****
*
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM
*
*           MAIN MENU
*
*****

```

- 1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION (5)
- 2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE (4)
- 3 - INPUT DATA
- 4 - OUTPUT DEVICE (2)
- 5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
- 6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 3

```

*****
*
*           ON-DESIGN INPUT DATA MENU
*
*****

```

- 1 - READ ON-DESIGN DATA FILE FROM DISK
- 2 - WRITE ON-DESIGN DATA FILE TO DISK
- 3 - CHANGE/VIEW CURRENT DATA FILE
- 4 - PAUSE PROGRAM and USE DOS
- 0 - RETURN TO MAIN ON-DESIGN MENU

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 3

```

*****
*                               DATA SET 1 , PAGE 1                               *
*****
1 - MACH NUMBER - - - - - = 1.6000
2 - ALTITUDE - - - - - = 30000.0 FT
  AMBIENT:
3 - TEMPERATURE - - - - - = 411.90 R
4 - PRESSURE - - - - - = 4.3730 PSIA
5 - DENSITY - - - - - = .0008907 SLUG/CUFT
6 - CP C - - - - - = .2380 BTU/LBM-R
7 - GAMMA C - - - - - = 1.400
8 - CP T - - - - - = .2950 BTU/LBM-R
9 - GAMMA T - - - - - = 1.300
10 - FUEL HEATING VALUE - - - - - = 18000.0 BTU/LBM
11 - MAX TEMP (TT4) LVG COMBUSTOR - - - = 3200.0 R
12 - MAX TEMP (TT7) LVG AFTERBURNER - - = 3600.0 R
13 - CP A/B - - - - - = .2950 BTU/LBM-R
14 - GAMMA A/B - - - - - = 1.300
15 - BLEED AIR FLOW (PERCENT) - - - - = 1.0 %
16 - COOLING AIR FLOW #1 - - - - - = 5.0 %
17 - COOLING AIR FLOW #2 - - - - - = 5.0 %
18 - POWER TAKE-OFF LOW (CTOL) - - - - = .010
19 - POWER TAKE-OFF HIGH (CTOH) - - - - = .000

```

```

# OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) 2
ENTER NEW VALUE OF VARIABLE # 2 35000

```

```

*****
*                               DATA SET 1 , PAGE 1                               *
*****
1 - MACH NUMBER - - - - - = 1.6000
2 - ALTITUDE - - - - - = 35000.0 FT
  AMBIENT:
3 - TEMPERATURE - - - - - = 394.10 R
4 - PRESSURE - - - - - = 3.4680 PSIA
5 - DENSITY - - - - - = .0007382 SLUG/CUFT
6 - CP C - - - - - = .2380 BTU/LBM-R
7 - GAMMA C - - - - - = 1.400
8 - CP T - - - - - = .2950 BTU/LBM-R
9 - GAMMA T - - - - - = 1.300
10 - FUEL HEATING VALUE - - - - - = 18000.0 BTU/LBM
11 - MAX TEMP (TT4) LVG COMBUSTOR - - - = 3200.0 R
12 - MAX TEMP (TT7) LVG AFTERBURNER - - = 3600.0 R
13 - CP A/B - - - - - = .2950 BTU/LBM-R
14 - GAMMA A/B - - - - - = 1.300
15 - BLEED AIR FLOW (PERCENT) - - - - = 1.0 %
16 - COOLING AIR FLOW #1 - - - - - = 5.0 %
17 - COOLING AIR FLOW #2 - - - - - = 5.0 %
18 - POWER TAKE-OFF LOW (CTOL) - - - - = .010
19 - POWER TAKE-OFF HIGH (CTOH) - - - - = .000

```

```

# OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) 18
ENTER NEW VALUE OF VARIABLE # 18 .015

```

```
*****
*                               DATA SET 1 , PAGE 1                               *
*****
1 - MACH NUMBER - - - - - = 1.6000
2 - ALTITUDE - - - - - = 35000.0 FT
  AMBIENT:
3 - TEMPERATURE - - - - - = 394.10 R
4 - PRESSURE - - - - - = 3.4680 PSIA
5 - DENSITY - - - - - = .0007382 SLUG/CUFT
6 - CP C - - - - - = .2380 BTU/LBM-R
7 - GAMMA C - - - - - = 1.400
8 - CP T - - - - - = .2950 BTU/LBM-R
9 - GAMMA T - - - - - = 1.300
10 - FUEL HEATING VALUE - - - - - = 18000.0 BTU/LBM
11 - MAX TEMP (TT4) LVG COMBUSTOR - - - = 3200.0 R
12 - MAX TEMP (TT7) LVG AFTERBURNER - - = 3600.0 R
13 - CP A/B - - - - - = .2950 BTU/LBM-R
14 - GAMMA A/B - - - - - = 1.300
15 - BLEED AIR FLOW (PERCENT) - - - - = 1.0 %
16 - COOLING AIR FLOW #1 - - - - - = 5.0 %
17 - COOLING AIR FLOW #2 - - - - - = 5.0 %
18 - POWER TAKE-OFF LOW (CTOL) - - - - = .015
19 - POWER TAKE-OFF HIGH (CTOH) - - - - = .000
```

OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) 0

```
*****
*                               DATA SET 1 , PAGE 2                               *
*****
20 - PI DIFFUSER (MAX) - - - - - = .970
21 - PI BURNER - - - - - = .970
22 - PI AFTERBURNER - - - - - = .960
23 - PI MIXER (MAX) - - - - - = .970
24 - PI NOZZLE - - - - - = .980
  POLYTROPIC EFFICIENCIES
26 - LP COMPRESSOR [FAN] (EC`) - - - - = .890
27 - HP COMPRESSOR (ECH) - - - - - = .900
28 - HP TURBINE (ETH) - - - - - = .890
29 - LP TURBINE (ETL) - - - - - = .910
  COMPONENT EFFICIENCIES
30 - BURNER - - - - - = .980
31 - AFTERBURNER - - - - - = .970
32 - MECHANICAL (HIGH PRESS SPOOL) - - - = .980
33 - MECHANICAL (LOW PRESS SPOOL) - - - = .990
34 - MECHANICAL (POWER TAKE-OFF LOW) - - = .980
35 - MECHANICAL (POWER TAKE-OFF HIGH) = .980
36 - P0/P9 - - - - - = 1.000
37 - MACH NUMBER AT STATION #5 - - - - = .400
```

OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) 0

```
*****
*                               DATA SET 1 , PAGE 3                               *
*****
  DESIGN CONDITIONS
40 - PI C - - - - - = 16.000
41 - PI C PRIME - - - - - = 3.500
42 - ALPHA - - - - - = .300
```

OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) 40

ENTER NEW VALUE OF VARIABLE # 40 17

```
*****
*           DATA SET 1 , PAGE 3           *
*****
```

DESIGN CONDITIONS

```
40 - PI C - - - - - = 17.000
41 - PI C PRIME - - - - - = 3.500
42 - ALPHA - - - - - = .300
```

OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) **41**

ENTER NEW VALUE OF VARIABLE # 41 **3.8**

```
*****
*           DATA SET 1 , PAGE 3           *
*****
```

DESIGN CONDITIONS

```
40 - PI C - - - - - = 17.000
41 - PI C PRIME - - - - - = 3.800
42 - ALPHA - - - - - = .300
```

OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) **42**

ENTER NEW VALUE OF VARIABLE # 42 **.4**

```
*****
*           DATA SET 1 , PAGE 3           *
*****
```

DESIGN CONDITIONS

```
40 - PI C - - - - - = 17.000
41 - PI C PRIME - - - - - = 3.800
42 - ALPHA - - - - - = .400
```

OF VARIABLE YOU WISH TO CHANGE (0=NONE) **0**

```
*****
*           ON-DESIGN INPUT DATA MENU     *
*****
```

- 1 - READ ON-DESIGN DATA FILE FROM DISK
- 2 - WRITE ON-DESIGN DATA FILE TO DISK
- 3 - CHANGE/VIEW CURRENT DATA FILE
- 4 - PAUSE PROGRAM and USE DOS
- 0 - RETURN TO MAIN ON-DESIGN MENU

ENTER YOUR SELECTION **2**

```
ENTER NAME OF DATA FILE + ".DAT" (MAX OF 14 CHAR) AAFAB.DAT
YOUR INPUT IS "AAFAB.DAT", IS THIS CORRECT (Y=1/N=0)? 1
IS THIS A NEW FILE NAME (Y=1/N=0)? 1
```

```
*****
*           ON-DESIGN INPUT DATA MENU     *
*****
```

- 1 - READ ON-DESIGN DATA FILE FROM DISK
- 2 - WRITE ON-DESIGN DATA FILE TO DISK
- 3 - CHANGE/VIEW CURRENT DATA FILE
- 4 - PAUSE PROGRAM and USE DOS
- 0 - RETURN TO MAIN ON-DESIGN MENU

ENTER YOUR SELECTION **0**

```

*****
*
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM
*
*           MAIN MENU
*
*****

```

- 1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION (5)
- 2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE (4)
- 3 - INPUT DATA
- 4 - OUTPUT DEVICE (2)
- 5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
- 6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 4

```

*****
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM
*
*           DATA OUTPUT DEVICE(S)
*
*****
CURRENT SELECTION IS ITEM #2

```

- 1 - OUTPUT TO PRINTER ONLY
- 2 - OUTPUT TO TERMINAL SCREEN ONLY
- 3 - OUTPUT TO BOTH PRINTER AND TERMINAL SCREEN
- 0 - RETURN TO MAIN MENU

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 0

```

*****
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM
*
*           MAIN MENU
*
*****

```

- 1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION (5)
- 2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE (4)
- 3 - INPUT DATA
- 4 - OUTPUT DEVICE (2)
- 5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
- 6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 5

```

*****
*
*           You can save multiple iteration results
*           as disk file(s) for later plotting in
*           one of two file formats:
*
*****

```

- 1 - SINGLE DISK FILE (LOTUS or TWIN)
- 2 - MULTIPLE DISK FILES (GRAPHER)

ENTER YOUR SELECTION (<CR>=DO NOT SAVE) <CR>

TURBOFAN ENGINE WITH MIXED EXHAUST

```

*****
INPUT DATA
*****
MACH NO = 1.600          ALPHA = .400
ALT (FT) = 35000.       PI C` = 3.800
TO (R) = 394.10        PI D (MAX) = .97
PO (PSIA) = 3.4680     PI B = .97
DENSITY = .00073824    PI N = .98
(SLUG/CUFT)
EFFICIENCY
CP C = .238 BTU/LBM-R  BURNER = .98
CP T = .295 BTU/LBM-R  MECH HI PR = .98
GAMMA C = 1.400        MECH LO PR = .99
GAMMA T = 1.300
LP COMPR (FAN) = .89 (EC`)
TT4 MAX = 3200. (R)    HP COMPR = .90 (ECH)
H - FUEL (BTU/LBM) = 18000.  HP TURBINE = .89 (ETH)
CTO LOW = .0150        LP TURBINE = .91 (ETL)
CTO HIGH = .0000       PWR MECH EFF L = .98
COOLING AIR #1 = 5.00 %  PWR MECH EFF H = .98
COOLING AIR #2 = 5.00 %  BLEED AIR = 1.00 %
PO/P9 = 1.00

```

```

** AFTERBURNER **
TT7 MAX = 3600. (R)    PI AB = .96
CP A/B = .295 BTU/LBM-R  ET TA A/B = .97
GAMMA A/B = 1.30
PI MIXER MAX = .97
*** MIXER ***

```

```

*****
RESULTS
*****
TAU R = 1.512          A0 = 973.1 FT/SEC
PI R = 4.250           V0 = 1556.9 FT/SEC
PI D = .933           TAU L = 10.064

```

PI C F/MDOT	S	M5	M5P	TAUTL	M6	PT9/P9	V9/V0	T EFF	P EFF	
17.00	110.99	1.8102	.400	.498	.8580	.434	12.933	3.14	45.17	49.09
18.00	111.15	1.8080	.400	.486	.8568	.432	13.024	3.14	45.26	49.05
19.00	111.28	1.8062	.400	.476	.8557	.431	13.096	3.15	45.33	49.02
20.00	111.38	1.8050	.400	.468	.8546	.429	13.151	3.15	45.38	49.00
21.00	111.45	1.8042	.400	.463	.8535	.428	13.192	3.15	45.42	48.98
22.00	111.50	1.8037	.400	.459	.8524	.427	13.219	3.15	45.44	48.97
23.00	111.52	1.8036	.400	.457	.8513	.427	13.234	3.15	45.45	48.97
24.00	111.53	1.8037	.400	.456	.8503	.427	13.238	3.15	45.45	48.96
25.00	111.52	1.8042	.400	.457	.8493	.427	13.232	3.15	45.43	48.97
26.00	111.50	1.8048	.400	.460	.8483	.427	13.217	3.15	45.41	48.97
27.00	111.46	1.8057	.400	.463	.8473	.427	13.194	3.15	45.38	48.98
28.00	111.41	1.8068	.400	.468	.8463	.428	13.164	3.15	45.34	49.00
29.00	111.35	1.8081	.400	.474	.8453	.429	13.126	3.15	45.30	49.01
30.00	111.27	1.8096	.400	.480	.8444	.429	13.083	3.15	45.24	49.03

DATA SET 1 CALCULATED. ENTER ANY SINGLE CHARACTER TO CONTINUE. <CR>

```

*****
*
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM           *
*
*           MAIN MENU                                   *
*
*****

```

- 1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION (5)
- 2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE (4)
- 3 - INPUT DATA
- 4 - OUTPUT DEVICE (3)
- 5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
- 6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 2

```

*****
*
*           ITERATION VALUE MENU                       *
*
*****
CURRENT ITERATION VARIABLE IS #4

```

```

MINIMUM VALUE = 17.00
MAXIMUM VALUE = 30.00
INCREMENT      = 1.00
  1 - SINGLE POINT CALCULATION
  2 - FLIGHT MACH NUMBER
  3 - MAX TEMPERATURE LEAVING MAIN BURNER (TT4)
  4 - COMPRESSOR PRESSURE RATIO
  5 - FAN PRESSURE RATIO
  6 - BYPASS RATIO
  0 - RETURN TO MAIN OFF-DESIGN MENU

```

ENTER SELECTION 1

```

*****
*
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM           *
*
*           MAIN MENU                                   *
*
*****

```

- 1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION (5)
- 2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE (1)
- 3 - INPUT DATA
- 4 - OUTPUT DEVICE (3)
- 5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
- 6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION 5

TURBOFAN ENGINE WITH MIXED EXHAUST

```

*****
INPUT DATA
*****
MACH NO = 1.600          ALPHA = .400
ALT (FT) = 35000.       PI C` = 3.800
T0 (R) = 394.10        PI D (MAX) = .97
P0 (PSIA) = 3.4680     PI B = .97
DENSITY = .00073824    PI N = .98
(SLUG/CUFT)
EFFICIENCY
CP C = .238 BTU/LBM-R  BURNER = .98
CP T = .295 BTU/LBM-R MECH HI PR = .98
GAMMA C = 1.400        MECH LO PR = .99
GAMMA T = 1.300       LP COMPR (FAN) = .89 (EC`)
TT4 MAX = 3200. (R)    HP COMPR = .90 (ECH)
H - FUEL (BTU/LBM) = 18000. HP TURBINE = .89 (ETH)
CTO LOW = .0150       LP TURBINE = .91 (ETL)
CTO HIGH = .0000      PWR MECH EFF L = .98
COOLING AIR #1 = 5.00 % PWR MECH EFF H = .98
COOLING AIR #2 = 5.00 % BLEED AIR = 1.00 %
P0/P9 = 1.00
** AFTERBURNER **
TT7 MAX = 3600. (R)   PI AB = .96
CP A/B = .295 BTU/LBM-R ETTA A/B = .97
GAMMA A/B = 1.30
*** MIXER ***
PI MIXER MAX = .97
*****
RESULTS
*****
TAU R = 1.512          A0 = 973.1 FT/SEC
PI R = 4.250           V0 = 1556.9 FT/SEC
PI D = .933            MASS FLOW = 200.00 LBM/SEC
TAU L = 10.064         AREA ZERO = 5.408 SQFT
PTO LO= 296.89 KW      AREA ZERO* = 4.326 SQFT
PTO HI= .00 KW
PT5`/P0 = 15.077      TT5`/T0 = 2.321
PT5 /P0 = 14.100      TT5 /T0 = 5.560
PI C = 17.00          TAU M1 = .9676
PI C` = 3.800         TAU M2 = .9732
TAU C` = 1.535        TAU M = .8602
ETA C` = .8679        PI M = .9749
PI CH = 4.474         M5 = .4000
TAU CH = 1.609        M5` = .4985
ETA CH = .8773        M6 = .4340
PI TH = .4470         A5`/A5 = .1931
TAU TH = .8476        GAMMA M= 1.3227
ETA TH = .8989        CP M = .2790
PI TL = .4821         ETA TL = .9167
TAU TL = .8580
WITHOUT AB             WITH AB
PT9/P0 = 13.2021      PT9/P0 = 12.9327
F = .0356             F = .0356
FAB = .0334           FAB = .0334
FO = .0558            FO = .0558
F/M = 62.741 LBF/LBM/S F/M = 110.990 LBF/LBM/S
S = 1.2971 1/H        S = 1.8102 1/H
T9/T0 = 2.5485        T9/T0 = 5.0600
V9/V0 = 2.26          V9/V0 = 3.14
M9/M0 = 1.46          M9/M0 = 1.45
A9/A0 = 1.1452        A9/A0 = 1.6914
A9/A8 = 2.4625        A9/A8 = 2.4808
THRUST = 12548. LBF   THRUST = 22198. LBF
DATA SET 2 CALCULATED. ENTER ANY SINGLE CHARACTER TO CONTINUE. <CR>

```

NOTE: The total pressure loss of the dry afterburner is assumed to be one-half of the wet loss in calculating the performance without afterburner.

```

*****
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM           *
*                                                                 *
*                               ENGINE SIZE                *
*                                                                 *
*****

SPECIFIC THRUST           = 110.9899 LBF/LBM/SEC
SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION =   1.8102 l/HR
MASS FLOW RATE OF AIR    = 200.0000 LBM/SEC
MASS FLOW RATE OF FUEL   = 40183.41 LBM/HR
ENGINE THRUST AT DESIGN  = 22197.97 LBF

WANT TO CHANGE ENGINE THRUST (Y=1/N=0)?    0

WANT TO CHANGE MASS FLOW OF AIR (Y=1/N=0)?  0

DO YOU WANT TO SAVE THESE RESULTS AS A REFERENCE DATA FILE
THAT BECOMES THE INPUT TO THE OFF-DESIGN PROGRAM (Y=1/N=0)?    1
ENTER NAME OF DATA FILE + ".DAT" (MAX OF 14 CHAR)    OFFAB.DAT
YOUR INPUT IS "OFFAB.DAT", IS THIS CORRECT (Y=1/N=0)?    1

*****
*           ON-DESIGN ENGINE ANALYSIS PROGRAM           *
*                                                                 *
*                               MAIN MENU                 *
*                                                                 *
*****

1 - ENGINE CYCLE SELECTION           (5)
2 - CALC ITERATION VARIABLE          (4)
3 - INPUT DATA
4 - OUTPUT DEVICE                     (2)
5 - PERFORM CALCULATIONS
6 - EXIT PROGRAM

ENTER YOUR SELECTION    6

YOU ARE ABOUT TO EXIT THIS PROGRAM - ENTER A "X" TO EXIT
OR ANY OTHER CHARACTER TO GET THE MAIN MENU.    X

```

Stop - Program terminated.

A>

I. OPTIMUM SOLUTIONS

Optimum solution for one design variable is available for the turbofan engine with separate exhaust and the turboprop engine. This optimum solution is obtained as follows:

Turbofan Engine with separate exhausts - the optimum bypass ratio when nozzle exit pressures equal ambient can be obtained by substituting a minus one (-1) for the value of bypass ratio (**ALPHA**, item **42** of Data Set). Since the computer will be searching for the bypass ratio giving minimum thrust specific fuel consumption, the bypass ratio can not be the iteration variable. If the fan pressure ratio causes choking of the fan stream exit nozzle, the optimum bypass ratio is calculated for the case of unchoked flow and the following warning is printed on the screen and/or printer:

FAN STREAM EXIT IS CHOKED, OPTIMUM BYPASS RATIO IS NOT EXACT

Turboprop Engine - the optimum turbine pressure ratio can be obtained by substituting a minus one (-1) for the value of turbine pressure ratio (**TAUT**, item **43** of Data Set). Since the computer will be searching for the turbine pressure ratio giving minimum thrust specific fuel consumption, the turbine pressure ratio can not be the iteration variable.